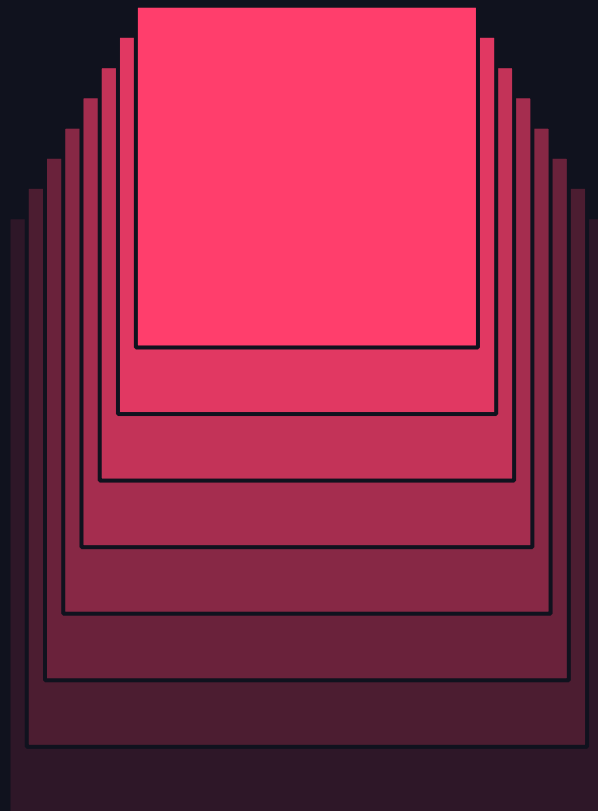


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FILE-BASED APPLICATIONS WITH **VOLUMES** IN UNITY CATALOG



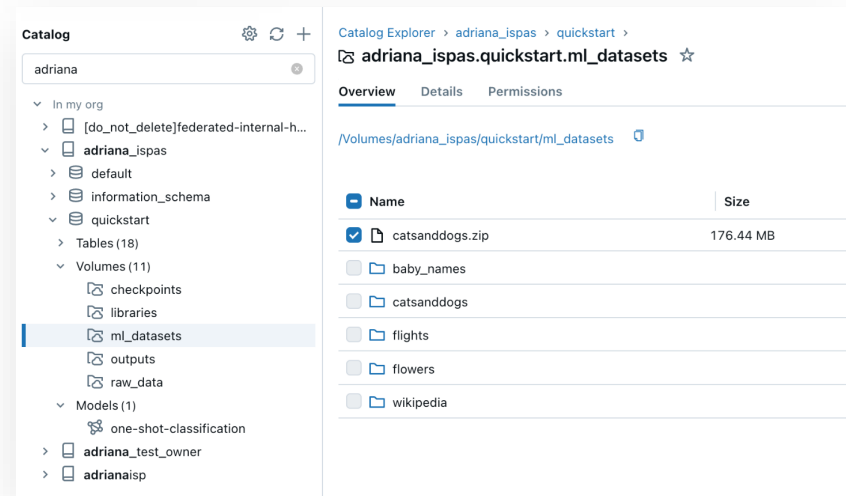
Adriana Ispas, Databricks (R&D)
Adrian Ionescu, Databricks (R&D)

Volumes in Unity Catalog

Governance and management of non-tabular data

Collections of directories and files of arbitrary formats, structured, semi-structured & unstructured

...



The screenshot shows the Unity Catalog Explorer interface. On the left, a sidebar displays a directory tree under the 'Catalog' header. The tree includes 'In my org', '[do_not_delete]federated-internal-h...', 'adriana_ispas', 'default', 'information_schema', 'quickstart', 'Tables (18)', 'Volumes (11)', 'Models (1)', and 'adriana_test_owner'. The 'Volumes (11)' section is expanded, showing sub-directories like 'checkpoints', 'libraries', 'ml_datasets', 'outputs', and 'raw_data'. The 'ml_datasets' directory is selected. On the right, the 'Catalog Explorer' shows the path 'adriana_ispas.quickstart.ml_datasets'. Below this, there are tabs for 'Overview', 'Details', and 'Permissions'. The 'Overview' tab is active, displaying a table of volumes. The table has columns for 'Name' and 'Size'. The first row is 'catsanddogs.zip' with a size of '176.44 MB'. Other rows include 'baby_names', 'catsanddogs', 'flights', 'flowers', and 'wikipedia'.

... cataloged inside schemas `<catalog>.<schema>.<volume>`, following the core principles of the UC object model

```
GRANT CREATE VOLUME ON SCHEMA my_schema
TO `domain admins`;

-- Create a managed volume
CREATE VOLUME my_catalog.my_schema.my_volume;

-- ... or an external volume
CREATE VOLUME my_catalog.my_schema.my_external_volume;
LOCATION 's3://<el_bucket_path>/<sub_path>';

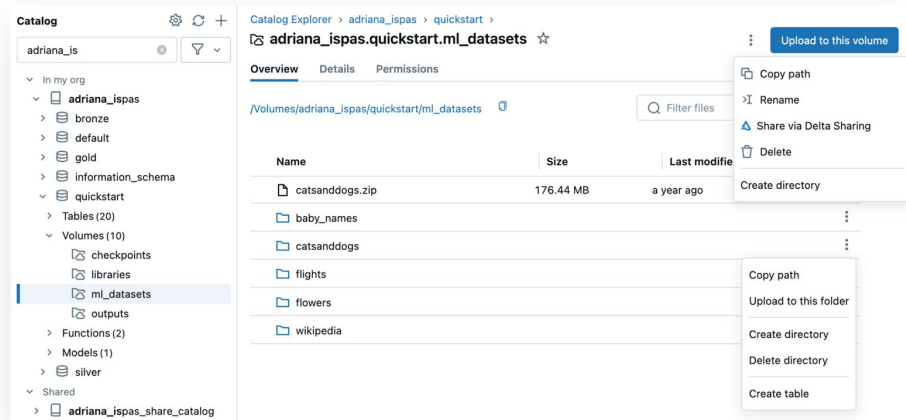
GRANT READ VOLUME, WRITE VOLUME
ON VOLUME my_volume
TO `user group`;
```

Volumes in Unity Catalog

Capabilities to access, store, process, and share files of any format

Manage or share files with the convenience of a user interface

... or using path-based access via APIs: Spark APIs, FUSE, dbutils, REST, SQL, CLI, Terraform, and more



```
spark.read.text("/Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/data.txt").show()
```

```
SELECT * FROM  
csv.`/Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/data.csv`
```

```
%sh curl http://<address>/text.zip >  
/Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/tmp/text.zip
```

```
import os  
os.listdir('/Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/my_dir')
```

Path: `[dbfs:]/Volumes/<catalog>/<schema>/<volume>/<path>`

Volumes in Unity Catalog

Seamlessly integrated across the platform

Track lineage for non-tabular data along with the ~~tabular data and~~ ML models

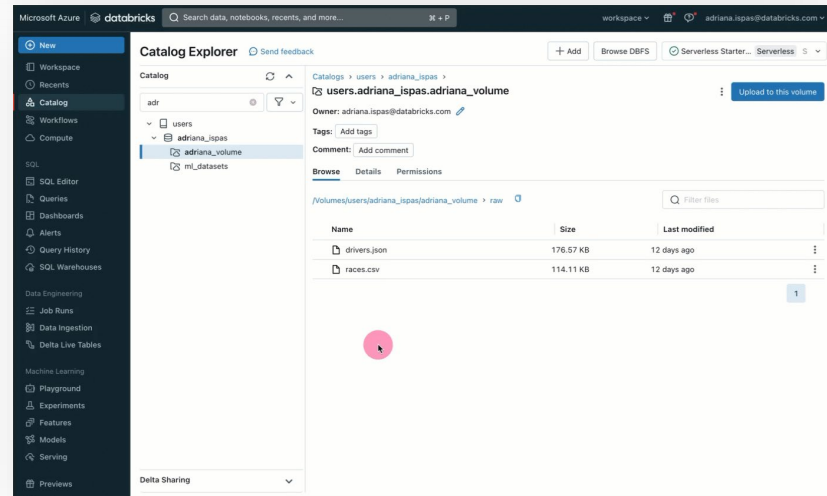
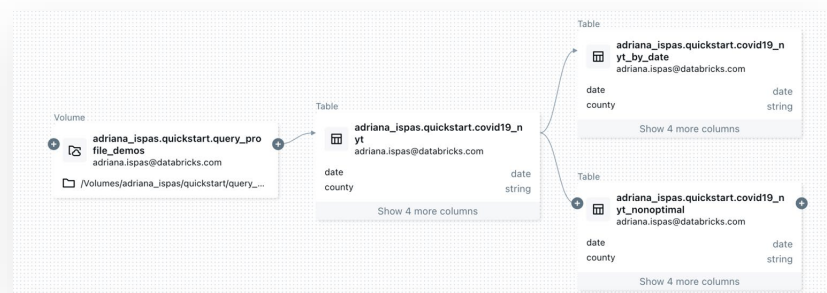
Share non-tabular data, along with tables, notebooks, and ~~AI models~~, across clouds, regions, and accounts

Configure Job file arrival triggers for storage ~~accessed through~~ Volumes

Store source files and configure cluster libraries, job ~~dependencies~~, and init scripts

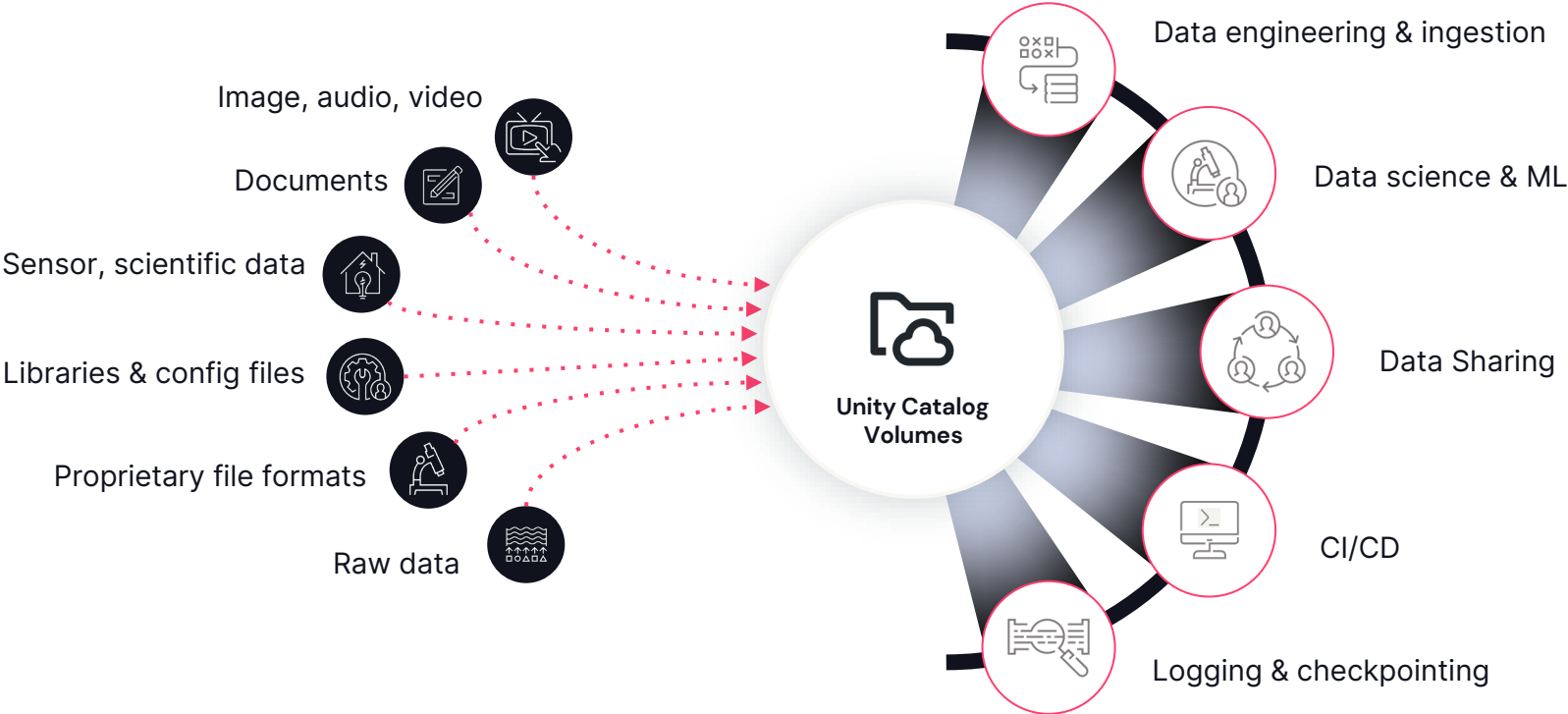
Create tables from files stored in Volumes using UI ~~wizards~~

Audit user actions with system tables and information ~~schemas~~



Volumes use cases

Unlock new processing capabilities for arbitrary files



Non-tabular data

File-based workloads

VOLUMES IN ACTION:

1/ AI

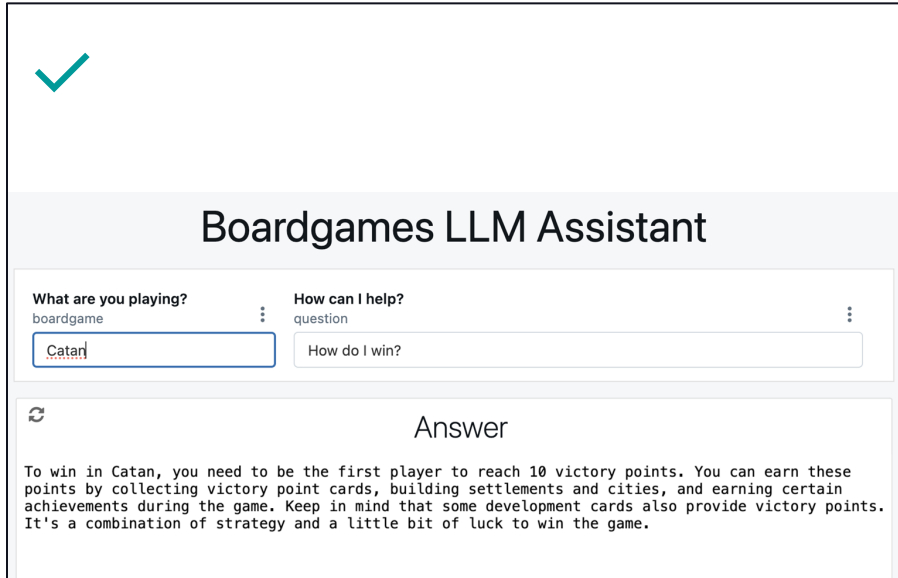
2/ INGESTION

1/

USING VOLUMES FOR AI APPLICATIONS

Scenario/ Existing LLM


Knows about popular games ...



The screenshot displays a chat interface for a "Boardgames LLM Assistant". At the top left, there is a green checkmark. The title "Boardgames LLM Assistant" is centered. Below the title, there are two input fields. The first field is labeled "What are you playing?" with a dropdown menu showing "boardgame" and a selected item "Catan". The second field is labeled "How can I help?" with a dropdown menu showing "question" and a selected item "How do I win?". Below the input fields, there is a section titled "Answer" with a refresh icon on the left. The answer text reads: "To win in Catan, you need to be the first player to reach 10 victory points. You can earn these points by collecting victory point cards, building settlements and cities, and earning certain achievements during the game. Keep in mind that some development cards also provide victory points. It's a combination of strategy and a little bit of luck to win the game."

Scenario/ Existing LLM

... but does not know about the latest board games



Boardgames LLM Assistant

What are you playing?
boardgame


How can I help?
question

Catan

How do I win?

Answer

To win in Catan, you need to be the first player to reach 10 victory points. You can earn these points by collecting victory point cards, building settlements and cities, and earning certain achievements during the game. Keep in mind that some development cards also provide victory points. It's a combination of strategy and a little bit of luck to win the game.



Boardgames LLM Assistant

What are you playing?
boardgame

How can I help?
question

BlackForest

How do I win?

Answer

To win the board game BlackForest, you must be the first player to reach the finish space in the center of the board, which represents the heart of the forest. You can move your piece forward by drawing cards and resolving their effects. Some cards allow you to move forward a certain number of spaces, while others may cause you to move backward or engage in interactions with other players. Additionally, you can collect and use items to gain advantages or hinder your opponents. The game requires strategy, luck, and interaction with other players to emerge victorious.

Scenario/ Board Games LLM

Specialize a model with information on latest Board Games

1

Upload and process
unstructured data

2

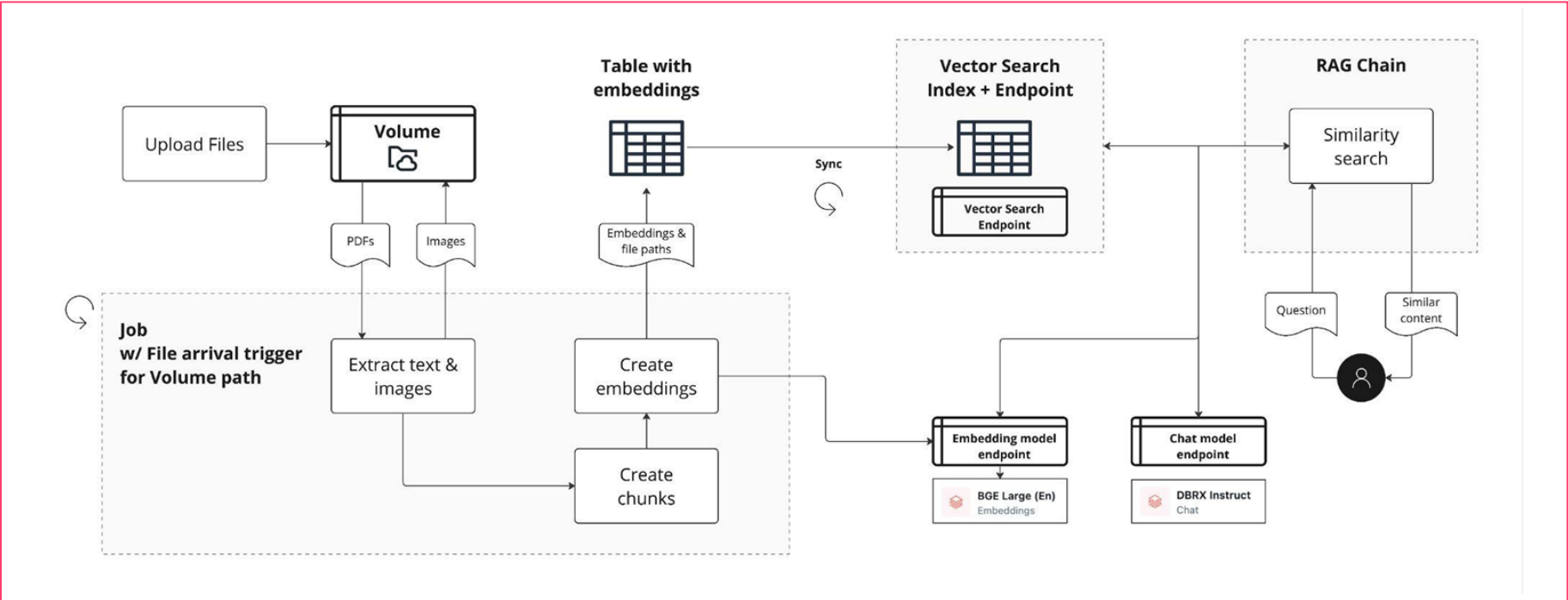
Specialize an LLM with
the new data

3

Search & get updated
answers in real-time

Specialize LLM with new PDF data

Components used



Live Demo

The image shows a browser window displaying a Google Slides presentation. The address bar at the top shows the URL: docs.google.com/presentation/d/1bxcIQJB_09vbXpKPMHEqXo3efFJsgaa/edit#slide=id.g270db76485e_1_22. The slide itself has a solid red background. In the top left corner, there is a large white number '1/' followed by a slash. The main text on the slide is 'USING VOLUMES FOR AI APPLICATIONS' in large, bold, white, sans-serif capital letters. At the bottom of the slide, there is a small white logo on the left, the text '©2024 Databricks Inc. — All rights reserved' in the center, and a small white icon and the number '8' on the right. The browser window also shows a navigation bar at the top with slide numbers 1 through 9.

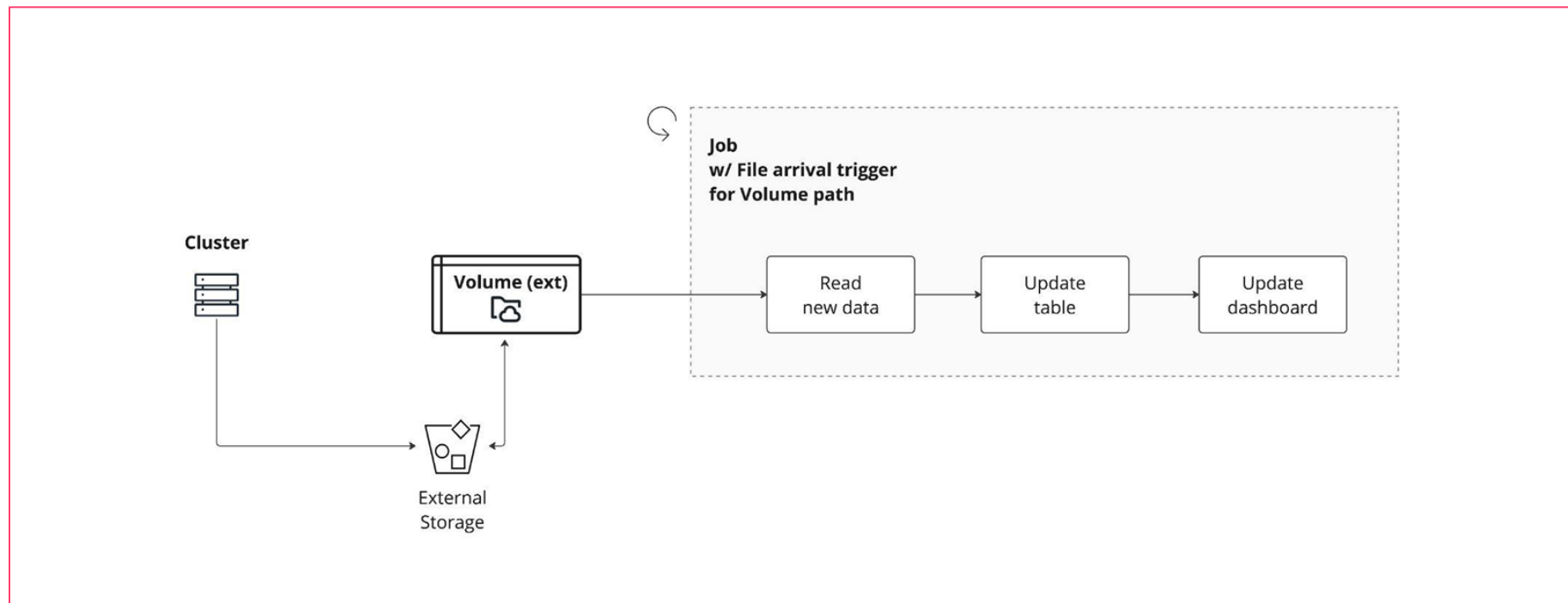


2/

USING VOLUMES FOR INGESTION

Ingest logs to a tabular format

Components used



Live Demo

The image shows a browser window displaying a Google Docs presentation slide. The slide has a red background and contains the following text:

- 2/
- USING VOLUMES FOR INGESTION

At the bottom of the slide, there is a footer with the text: DATA AI SUMMIT ©2024 Databricks Inc. — All rights reserved 14. The browser address bar shows the URL: docs.google.com/presentation/d/1bxcIQJB_09ybXpKPMHEqXo3efFJsgaa/edit#slide=id.g2df90c87ae3_0_21.



Ingestion using SQL

File operations for your data warehousing applications

SQL

```
-- 1. Upload local files to a Volume
PUT '/home/raw/data.json INTO '/Volumes/demo/ingestion/raw_data/nyc_taxi_trips_2024_05.json'

-- 2. List to assess the list of files
LIST '/Volumes/demo/ingestion/raw_data/'

-- 3. Add the files to an existing table
COPY INTO demo.ingestion.nyc_taxi_trips
FROM '/Volumes/demo/ingestion/raw_data/nyc_taxi_trips_2024_05.json'
FILEFORMAT = json
FORMAT_OPTIONS ('multiline' = 'true')

-- 4. Remove the files if no longer needed
REMOVE '/Volumes/demo/ingestion/raw_data/nyc_taxi_trips_2024_05.json'
```

WRAP UP



Volumes for file-based applications

Recap and recommendations

- Use Volumes to kick start your AI, ingestion and CI/CD pipelines
 - ✓ Unified governance for tabular and non-tabular data sets
 - ✓ Streamlined developer experience, across languages and platform capabilities
 - ✓ Automatic syncing of application logic to your source data sets
 - ✓ End-to-end lineage across applications
 - ✓ Audit of user actions
- Use managed Volumes for convenience and ease of use; use external Volumes for existing data and interoperability with other systems and tools
- Use Volume Sharing for collaboration across regions, Clouds and accounts; implicit cross-workspace sharing within the same metastore

DATA+AI SUMMIT

Questions?

Learn more at the summit!



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Volumes in Unity Catalog

Governance and management of non-tabular data

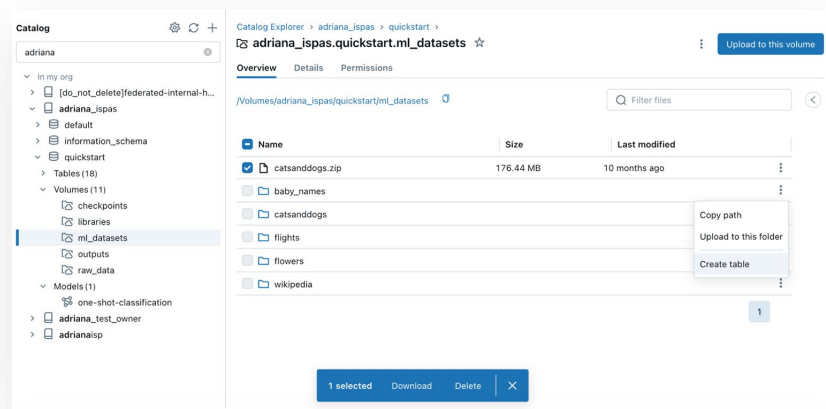
Govern collections of directories and files of arbitrary formats, structured, semi-structured & unstructured

Acting as a logical storage unit; abstraction layer over Cloud object storage

Provide capabilities to access, store, process, and share files in any format

Work with files via UI, Spark APIs, FUSE, dbutils, REST, SQL, Databricks CLI, Terraform, and more

Track lineage for non-tabular data along with the tabular data and ML models



Managed & external volume types

Both represent *volumes* of storage in a Cloud object storage location

Managed Volume

```
CREATE VOLUME <catalog>.<schema>.<volume_name>
```

- Store files in the default storage location for the parent schema
- Fast to set up – no need to configure Cloud storage access & credentials
- Convenient for adding new data, e.g., upload files for quick data explorations.

External Volume

```
CREATE EXTERNAL VOLUME <catalog>.<schema>.<volume_name>  
LOCATION 's3://<external_location_path>/<directory>';
```

- Store files in an external cloud storage location referenced at Volume creation
- Stage access to pre-existing data w/o copying it, e.g., image or video data deposited by IoT or medical devices
- Provide direct file access from outside Databricks.

Working with files

Familiar file system tools and utilities for working with non-tabular data

Usage	Example
Databricks file system utilities	<pre>dbutils.fs.ls("/Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/") %fs ls /Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/</pre>
Apache Spark™ APIs	<pre>spark.read.text("/Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/data.txt").show()</pre>
Apache Spark™ SQL / DBSQL	<pre>SELECT * FROM csv.`/Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/data.csv`</pre>
Pandas	<pre>import pandas as pd df = pd.read_csv('/Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/data.csv')</pre>
Shell commands via %sh	<pre>%sh curl http://<address>/text.zip > /Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/tmp/text.zip</pre>
Library installs using %pip	<pre>%pip install /Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/my_library.whl</pre>
Operating system file utilities	<pre>import os os.listdir('/Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/path/to/directory') from zipfile import ZipFile zf = ZipFile('/Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/text.zip', 'r')</pre>



System tables and information schema

Answer questions about the usage of Volumes

Who has access to this volume?

```
SELECT grantee, volume_name, privilege_type
FROM system.information_schema.volume_privileges
WHERE volume_name = "my_volume";
```

Who accessed this volume in the past 7 days?

```
SELECT user_identity.email, request_params.operation
FROM system.access.audit
WHERE event_date >= current_date() - INTERVAL 7 DAYS
AND action_name LIKE "%generateTemporaryVolumeCredential%"
AND request_params.volume_full_name =
"my_catalog.my_schema.my_volume";
```

Is this volume used to create any tables?

```
SELECT target_table_full_name
FROM system.lineage.table_lineage
WHERE source_type = "PATH" AND target_type = "TABLE" AND
source_path LIKE
"%Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume%";
```

Who has last downloaded this particular file?


```
SELECT user_identity.email, max(event_time) as last_access
FROM system.access.audit
WHERE service_name LIKE "filesystem"
AND action_name = "filesGet"
AND request_params.path LIKE
"/Volumes/my_catalog/my_schema/my_volume/data.csv"
GROUP BY 1
ORDER BY last_access DESC;
```

Volumes in Unity Catalog

Example use cases

- ML on large collections of unstructured data such as image, audio, video, text or PDF files
- Upload and query non-tabular data files for data exploration
- Work with tools w/o native support for Cloud object storage APIs, that expect files in the local file system on cluster machines
- Stage and pre-process raw data files in early stages of ingestion before loading into tables, e.g., using Autoloader or COPY INTO
- Store libraries, certificates, or config files of arbitrary formats, e.g., .whl or .txt, for cluster, notebook-scoped, or job libs
- Share large collections of files with other users within or across workspaces
- ... many more.

```
Cmd 4
1 from PIL import Image
2
3 image_to_classify = "/Volumes/adriana_1spas/quickstart/ml_datasets/catsanddogs/dogs/dog.3999.jpg"
4
5 dogImage = Image.open(image_to_classify)
6 display(dogImage)
```



Command took 0.28 seconds --- by adriana.1spas@databricks.com at 68/87/2023, 22:47:11 on adriana.1spas's GPU Cluster

Volume Sharing

Delta Sharing protocol for Volumes

Data Provider on Databricks

Data Recipient on Databricks

